

27.1.21 MLJ is to subtract using column addition 😊 😊 ? (Year 5)

	H	T	O
	9	<del>8</del> <sup>14</sup>	4
-	2	7	8
	7	1	6

First we estimate:  $1,000 - 300 = 700$

We start with the ones. We can't take 8 away from 4 so we must rename one of the tens as ones. We now have 14 ones.

14 subtract 8 is 6 so we put the 6 in the ones column.

8 tens subtract 7 tens is 1 ten so we put a 1 in the tens column.

We subtract the hundreds. 9 hundred subtract 2 hundred is 7 hundred. Put a 7 in the hundreds column.

We check the answer against our estimate.

1. Calculate these subtractions using the column method.

a

e:

	T	Th	H	T	O
	1	5	6	8	5
-		2	0	7	3

b

e:

	T	Th	H	T	O
	3	8	1	9	2
-	1	0	2	8	4

c

e:

	T	Th	H	T	O
	4	2	7	3	5
-	3	7	6	9	3

d

e:

	T	Th	H	T	O
	8	2	6	7	1
-	5	5	7	9	5

e

e:

	T	Th	H	T	O
	5	8	1	6	5
-	4	5	6	3	8

f

e:

	T	Th	H	T	O
	9	0	6	2	8
-	7	1	7	6	4

**RED HOT CHALLENGE:**

1. Oxford had a population of 73,286 people and York had a population of 62,328 people. How much larger was the population in Oxford than York?

Estimate by rounding to check you answer.

2. The Smith family went on holiday and travelled 7,129 miles to get to their destination. The West family travelled 12,387 miles to get to their destination. How much further did the West family travel?

Estimate by rounding to check you answer.